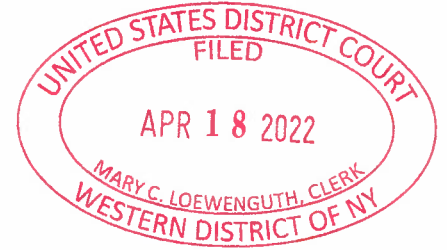


IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

22-CR-35

LUKE MARSHALL WENKE,

Defendant.

PLEA AGREEMENT

The defendant, LUKE MARSHALL WENKE, and the United States Attorney for the Western District of New York (hereinafter "the government") hereby enter into a plea agreement with the terms and conditions as set out below.

I. THE PLEA AND POSSIBLE SENTENCE

1. The defendant agrees to waive indictment and plead guilty to Count One of the Indictment, which charges a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2261A(2)(a) and 2261A(2)(b) (cyberstalking), for which the maximum possible sentence is a term of imprisonment of 5 years, a fine of \$250,000, a mandatory \$100 special assessment and a term of supervised release of 3 years. The defendant understands that the penalties set forth in this paragraph are the maximum penalties that can be imposed by the Court at sentencing.

2. The defendant understands that, if it is determined that the defendant has violated any of the terms or conditions of supervised release, the defendant may be required to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release, up to 2 years, without credit for

time previously served on supervised release. As a consequence, in the event the defendant is sentenced to the maximum term of incarceration, a prison term imposed for a violation of supervised release may result in the defendant serving a sentence of imprisonment longer than the statutory maximum set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.

II. ELEMENTS AND FACTUAL BASIS

3. The defendant understands the nature of the offense set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement and understands that if this case proceeded to trial, the government would be required to prove beyond a reasonable doubt the following elements of the crime:

- a. That the defendant used a facility of interstate or foreign commerce;
- b. That the defendant engaged in a course of conduct with the intent to harass or intimidate the victim, R.G.; and
- c. That as a result of that course of conduct, R.G. was placed in reasonable fear of the death of, or serious injury to, himself, or that the course of conduct caused, attempted to cause, or would reasonably be expected to cause R.G. to experience substantial emotional distress.

FACTUAL BASIS

4. The defendant and the government agree to the following facts, which form the basis for the entry of the plea of guilty including relevant conduct:

- a. Between on or about January 23, 2022 and on or about January 24, 2022, in the Western District of New York, and elsewhere, the defendant, LUKE MARSHALL WENKE, knowingly used a facility of interstate commerce to transmit communications containing threats to injure R.G. in Minnesota.
- b. R.G. is a criminal defense attorney who represents an acquaintance of the defendant in a criminal matter in the District of Minnesota. Beginning in September 2020, the defendant grew dissatisfied with the representation that R.G. provided to the acquaintance, and began to

issue harassing and threatening communications to R.G., including emails, telephone calls, internet reviews, and physical letters, all of which travelled in interstate commerce.

- c. Between September 22, 2020, and January 24, 2022, the defendant sent R.G. more than 76 emails, 1 voicemail, made two phone calls to R.G.'s law firm, and attempted to visit R.G.'s law firm in-person on one occasion, in addition to numerous fake internet reviews of R.G.'s law firm.
- d. Several of the communications referenced the defendant's possession of firearms, and/or his familiarity with explosives.
- e. On or about January 23, 2022, the defendant sent R.G. an email in which he stated, among other things, "They say men respect each other after a fight. I will gladly take a steel chair to your face until I get what I want here. You don't respect me. . . but you will. I am the dom and you are the bitch right now. Two very simple demands need to be met to finally change course from this perpetual bullshit largely incited by your miscalculations." (ellipsis in original).
- f. On January 24, 2022, the defendant sent another email to R.G. in which he stated, among other things, "This fight will happen, do not fear and do not worry. Do not cross certain lines. Oh boy do I have work to do tomorrow."
- g. On January 24, 2022, the defendant sent another email to R.G. in which he stated, among other things, "BAM BAM POW POW [R.G.] THE COMIC BOOK LAWYER WANTS TO FIGHT LUKE WENKE!!" This email attached a photo depicting an arial view of R.G.'s residence.
- h. The emails discussed above were sent by the defendant in the Western District of New York to R.G. in the State of Minnesota.
- i. At the time the defendant sent the emails to R.G., he did so with the intent to harass and intimidate R.G.
- j. As a result of the defendant's conduct, R.G. was placed in reasonable fear of death or bodily injury, and was caused substantial emotional distress.

III. SENTENCING GUIDELINES

5. The defendant understands that the Court must consider but is not bound by the Sentencing Guidelines (Sentencing Reform Act of 1984).

BASE OFFENSE LEVEL

6. The government and the defendant agree that Guidelines § 2A6.2(a) applies to the offense of conviction and provides for a base offense level of 18.

ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY

7. At sentencing, the government agrees not to oppose the recommendation that the Court apply the two (2) level decrease of Guidelines § 3E1.1(a) (acceptance of responsibility), and further agrees to move the court to apply the additional one (1) level decrease of Guidelines § 3E1.1(b), which would result in a total offense level of 15.

CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY

8. It is the understanding of the government and the defendant that the defendant's criminal history category is I. The defendant understands that if the defendant is sentenced for, or convicted of, any other charges prior to sentencing in this action the defendant's criminal history category may increase. The defendant understands that the defendant has no right to withdraw the plea of guilty based on the Court's determination of the defendant's criminal history category.

GUIDELINES' APPLICATION, CALCULATIONS, AND IMPACT

9. It is the understanding of the government and the defendant that, with a total offense level of 15 and criminal history category of I, the defendant's sentencing range would be a term of imprisonment of 18 to 24 months, a fine of \$7,500 to \$75,000, and a period of

supervised release of 1 to 3 years. Notwithstanding this, the defendant understands that at sentencing the defendant is subject to the maximum penalties set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.

10. Notwithstanding the above calculations, it is the agreement of the parties pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure that the Court at the time of sentence impose an 18-month term of imprisonment and three years of supervised release, as part of the appropriate sentence in this case. If, after reviewing the presentence report, the Court rejects this agreement, the parties will be relieved of their other obligations under this agreement and the defendant shall then be afforded the opportunity to withdraw the plea of guilty. This agreement does not affect the amount of a fine or the amount of restitution that may be imposed by the Court at sentencing.

11. The defendant understands that, except as set forth in ¶ 10, above, the Court is not bound to accept any Sentencing Guidelines calculations set forth in this agreement and the defendant will not be entitled to withdraw the plea of guilty based on the sentence imposed by the Court.

12. In the event the Court contemplates any Guidelines adjustments, departures, or calculations different from those agreed to by the parties above, the parties reserve the right to answer any inquiries by the Court concerning the same.

IV. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

13. In the event the defendant's plea of guilty is withdrawn, or conviction vacated, either pre- or post-sentence, by way of appeal, motion, post-conviction proceeding, collateral attack or otherwise, the defendant agrees that any charges dismissed pursuant to this agreement shall be automatically reinstated upon motion of the government and further agrees not to assert the statute of limitations as a defense to any federal criminal offense which is not time barred as of the date of this agreement. This waiver shall be effective for a period of six months following the date upon which the withdrawal of the guilty plea or vacating of the conviction becomes final.

V. REMOVAL

14. The defendant represents that he is a citizen of the United States. However, if the defendant is not a citizen of the United States, the defendant understands that, if convicted, the defendant may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future.

VI. GOVERNMENT RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

15. The defendant understands that the government has reserved the right to:
- a. provide to the Probation Office and the Court all the information and evidence in its possession that the government deems relevant concerning the defendant's background, character and involvement in the offense charged, the circumstances surrounding the charge and the defendant's criminal history;
 - b. respond at sentencing to any statements made by the defendant or on the defendant's behalf that are inconsistent with the information and evidence available to the government;

- c. advocate for a specific sentence consistent with the terms of this agreement including the amount of restitution and/or a fine and the method of payment; and
- d. modify its position with respect to any sentencing recommendation or sentencing factor under the Guidelines including criminal history category, in the event that subsequent to this agreement the government receives previously unknown information, including conduct and statements by the defendant subsequent to this agreement, regarding the recommendation or factor.

16. At sentencing, the government will move to dismiss Count 2 of the Indictment.

17. The defendant agrees that any financial records and information provided by the defendant to the Probation Office, before or after sentencing, may be disclosed to the United States Attorney's Office for use in the collection of any unpaid financial obligation.

VII. RESTITUTION

18. The defendant understands, and the parties agree, that the Court must require restitution in an amount to be determined by the Court and to be paid to the victim as part of the sentence, pursuant to Sentencing Guidelines § 5E1.1 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2264. The defendant understands that defendant will not be entitled to withdraw the plea of guilty based upon any restitution amount ordered by the Court.

19. The defendant agrees that the defendant will not oppose bifurcation of the sentencing hearing under 18 U.S.C. § 3664(d)(5) if the victims' losses are not ascertainable prior to sentencing.

20. The defendant agrees to disclose fully and completely all assets in which the defendant either has any property interest or over which the defendant exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a spouse, nominee or other third party. The defendant agrees to make complete financial disclosure to the United States by truthfully executing a sworn financial statement by the deadline set by the United States, or if no deadline is set, no later than two weeks prior to the date of sentencing. The defendant agrees to authorize the release of all financial information requested by the United States, including, but not limited to, executing authorization forms for the United States to obtain tax information, bank account records, credit history, and social security information. The defendant agrees to discuss or answer any questions by the United States relating to the defendant's complete financial disclosure. The defendant will submit to an examination under oath and/or a polygraph examination conducted by an examiner selected by the U.S. Attorney's Office on the issue of the defendant's financial disclosures and assets, if deemed necessary by the U.S. Attorney's Office. The defendant certifies that the defendant has made no transfer of assets in contemplation of this prosecution for the purpose of evading or defeating financial obligations that are created by the agreement and/or that may be imposed upon the defendant by the Court. In addition, the defendant promises that the defendant will make no such transfers in the future.

21. The defendant understands and agrees that the Court, at the time of sentencing, will order that all monetary penalties imposed at that time (including any fine, restitution, or special assessment imposed in accordance with the terms and conditions of this plea agreement) are to be due and payable in full immediately and will be (i) subject to immediate

enforcement as provide for in 18 U.S.C § 3613, and (ii) submitted to the Treasury Offset Program (TOP) so that any federal payment or transfer of returned property the defendant receives may be offset and applied to federal debts but will not affect any periodic payment schedule set by the Court.

22. The defendant understands and acknowledges that any schedule of payments imposed by the Court at the time of sentencing is merely a minimum schedule of payments and does not, in any way, limit those methods available to the United States to enforce the judgment.

23. The defendant agrees that any funds and assets in which the defendant has an interest, which have been seized or restrained by the government or law enforcement as part of the investigation underlying this plea agreement, and not subject to forfeiture, will be used to offset any judgment of restitution and fine imposed pursuant to this plea agreement, or to satisfy any debts owed by the defendant to the United States and/or agencies thereof.

24. To the extent that the defendant has an interest, the defendant authorizes the District Court Clerk to release any funds posted as security for the defendant's appearance bond in this case, which funds shall be applied to satisfy the financial obligation(s) of the defendant pursuant to the judgment of the Court.

25. The defendant is aware that voluntary payment of restitution prior to adjudication of guilt is a factor in considering whether the defendant has accepted responsibility under the United States Sentencing Guidelines §3E1.1.

VIII. APPEAL RIGHTS

26. The defendant understands that Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742 affords a defendant a limited right to appeal the sentence imposed. The defendant, however, knowingly waives the right to appeal and collaterally attack any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is less than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 10, above, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. In the event of an appeal of the defendant's sentence by the government, the defendant reserves the right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.


27. The defendant understands that by agreeing not to collaterally attack the sentence, the defendant is waiving the right to challenge the sentence in the event that in the future the defendant becomes aware of previously unknown facts or a change in the law which the defendant believes would justify a decrease in the defendant's sentence.

28. The government waives its right to appeal any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is greater than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 10, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. However, in the event of an appeal from the defendant's sentence by the defendant, the government reserves its right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.

IX. TOTAL AGREEMENT AND AFFIRMATIONS

29. This plea agreement represents the total agreement between the defendant, LUKE MARSHALL WENKE, and the government. There are no promises made by anyone other than those contained in this agreement. This agreement supersedes any other prior agreements, written or oral, entered into between the government and the defendant.

TRINI E. ROSS
United States Attorney
Western District of New York

BY: 

DAVID J. RUDROFF
Assistant United States Attorney

Dated: April 18, 2022

I have read this agreement, which consists of pages 1 through 12. I have had a full opportunity to discuss this agreement with my attorney, Alexander Anzalone, AFPD. I agree that it represents the total agreement reached between me and the government. No promises or representations have been made to me other than what is contained in this agreement. I understand all of the consequences of my plea of guilty. I fully agree with the contents of this agreement. I am signing this agreement voluntarily and of my own free will.



LUKE MARSHALL WENKE
Defendant

Dated: April 18, 2022



ALEXANDER ANZALONE, AFPD
Attorney for the Defendant

Dated: April 18, 2022